Stereoselective 1,4-Silaboration of 1,3-Dienes Catalyzed by Nickel Complexes

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General. All reactions were carried out under a nitrogen atmosphere. All materials were obtained from commercial suppliers. Toluene and methylene chloride (CH₂Cl₂) were distilled under nitrogen from calcium hydride. Bis(acetylacetonato)nickel(II), Ni(acac)₂, was dried in vacuo (110 °C/1.0 mmHg) before use. Column chromatography was performed with aluminium oxide 90 (70–230 mesh, E. Merck, Darmstadt). The ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded on Varian VXR-200 and Gemini 2000 equipped with 4.7 T and 7.0 T magnets, respectively. The proton chemical shifts were referenced to internal residual CHCl₃. The carbon chemical shifts were referenced to the carbon signal of CDCl₃. The ¹¹B and ²⁹Si NMR spectra were recorded on a JEOL JNM-A400 equipped with 9.4 T magnet. The boron and silicon chemical shifts were referenced to the external standards trimethoxyborane (B(OMe)₃) and tetramethylsilane (SiMe₄), respectively. Mass spectra were recorded on a JEOL JMS-HX110A.

(Z)-2,3-Dimethyl-1-(dimethylphenylsilyl)-4-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-2-butene (3a). To a mixture of Ni(acac)₂ (25.7 mg, 0.10 mmol) and 2,3-dimethyl-1,3-butadiene (330 mg, 4.0 mmol) in a Schlenk tube was added DIBAH 0.2 M solution in toluene (1.0 mL) at 0 °C, and then the mixture was stirred for 30 min. To the mixture was added 1 (521 mg, 2.0 mmol), and then the mixture was heated at 80 °C for 24 h. Evaporation of volatile materials remained residue, which was subjected to bulb-to-bulb distillation to afford 3a (619 mg, 90%). 3a: ¹H NMR

(CDCl₃) δ 0.29 (s, 6H), 1.23 (s, 12H), 1.52-1.56 (m, 3H), 1.60 (s, 2H), 1.65-1.68 (m, 3H), 1.77 (s, 2H), 7.30-7.37 (m, 3H), 7.49-7.57 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ –2.3, 19.5 (br), 20.1, 21.1, 24.7, 24.8, 82.9, 122.0, 123.5, 127.7, 128.7, 133.6, 140.2; ¹¹B NMR (CDCl₃) δ 14.7; ²⁹Si NMR (CDCl₃) δ –4.3. HRMS Calcd for C₂₀H₃₃BO₂Si: 344.2343. Found: 344.2330.

(*Z*)-2-Methyl-1-(dimethylphenylsilyl)-4-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-2-butene (3b). 1 H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 0.31 (s, 6H), 1.25 (s, 12H), 1.52 (d J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.57-1.64 (m, 3H), 1.75 (s, 2H), 5.11-5.22 (m, 1H), 7.32-7.40 (m, 3H), 7.50-7.58 (m, 2H); 13 C NMR (CDCl₃) δ -2.4, 12.8 (br), 22.1, 24.7, 26.1, 83.1, 116.8, 127.7, 128.9, 132.5, 133.6, 139.8. HRMS Calcd for $C_{19}H_{31}BO_{2}Si$: 330.2186. Found: 330.2176.

(*Z*)-2-Methyl-4-(dimethylphenylsilyl)-1-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-2-butene (4b). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 0.27 (s, 6H), 1.24 (s, 12H), 1.60-1.71 (m, 5H), 1.75 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 2H), 5.09-5.20 (m, 1H), 7.32-7.40 (m, 3H), 7.49-7.57 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ –3.3, 16.3 (br), 17.4, 24.7, 25.5, 83.0, 118.4, 127.7, 128.8, 130.4, 133.6, 139.6. HRMS Calcd for C₁₀H₃₁BO₂Si: 330.2186. Found: 330.2199.

(*Z*)-2-Methyl-1-(dimethylphenylsilyl)-4-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-2-pentene (3c). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 0.31 (s, 6H), 0.97 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H), 1.23 (s, 12H), 1.59 (d, *J* = 1.1 Hz, 3H), 1.65-1.98 (m, 3H), 5.01 (d, *J* = 10.2 Hz, 1H), 7.31-7.40 (m, 3H), 7.49-7.61 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ -2.4, 16.2, 17.9 (br), 22.2, 24.5, 24.6, 26.2, 82.8, 125.3, 127.7, 128.8, 130.5, 133.6, 139.9. HRMS Calcd for C₂₀H₃₃BO₂Si: 344.2343. Found: 344.2351.

(Z)-2-Methyl-4-(dimethylphenylsilyl)-1-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-2-pentene (4c). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 0.23 (s, 3H), 0.25 (s, 3H), 0.95 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.23 (s,

12H), 1.42-1.73 (m, 2H), 1.75 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, 3H), 1.84-1.97 (m, 1H), 4.90-4.99 (m, 1H), 7.31-7.39 (m, 3H), 7.48-7.57 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ –5.7, –4.3, 15.3, 16.5 (br), 21.7, 24.6, 24.7, 25.8, 83.0, 126.5, 127.5, 128.7, 129.1, 134.1, 138.5. HRMS Calcd for C₂₀H₃₃BO₂Si: 344.2343. Found: 344.2354.

(*Z*)-1-(Dimethylphenylsilyl)-4-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-2-butene (3d). A Schlenk tube equipped with a glass tube (500 mL) was charged with Ni(acac)₂ (20.6 mg, 0.080 mmol) and toluene (0.80 mL). The reaction vessel was evacuated and flushed with gaseous 1,3-butadiene. To the mixture was added DIBAH 0.2 M solution in toluene (0.80 mL), and then the mixture was stirred for 30 min. To the mixture was added 1 (521 mg, 2.0 mmol), and then the mixture was heated at 80 °C for 24 h. Evaporation of volatile materials remained residue, which was subjected to bulb-to-bulb distillation to afford 3d (619 mg, 90%). 3d: ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 0.28 (s, 6H), 1.25 (s, 12H), 1.55-1.80 (m, 4H), 5.33-5.52 (m, 2H), 7.32-7.40 (m, 3H), 7.49-7.58 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ -3.4, 11.2 (br), 17.0, 24.7, 83.1, 122.6, 124.7, 127.7, 128.9, 133.6, 139.2. HRMS Calcd for C₁₈H₂₉BO₃Si: 316.2030. Found: 316.2034.

 $(1R^*,2R^*)$ -2,3-Dimethyl-2-(dimethylphenylsilyl)methyl-1-phenyl-3-buten-1-ol (5a). A mixture of **3a** (341 mg, 0.99 mmol), benzaldehyde (105 mg, 0.99 mmol), and CH₂Cl₂ (5.0 mL) was stirred at room temperature for 24 h. To the mixture was added triethanolamine (148 mg, 0.99 mmol), and then the mixture was stirred at room temperature for 24 h. The mixture was purified by column chromatography on alumina (activity II–III) with CH₂Cl₂ to afford **5a** (281 mg, 87%). **5a**: ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 0.29-0.33 (m, 6H), 1.00 (s, 3H), 1.08-1.19 (m, 1H), 1.47 (d, J = 14.8 Hz, 1H), 1.74 (s, 3H), 2.08-2.36 (br, 1H), 4.47 (d, J = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 4.80-4.85 (m, 1H), 4.97-5.04 (m, 1H), 7.23-7.40 (m, 8H), 7.45-7.54 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ -0.6, -0.4, 21.0, 21.6, 21.7, 47.2, 79.5,

114.3, 127.2, 127.3, 127.7, 128.0, 128.6, 133.5, 140.6, 140.9, 149.3. Anal. Calcd for $C_{21}H_{28}OSi: C$, 77.72; H, 8.70. Found: C, 77.46; H, 8.75.

(1*S**,2*R**)-2-(Dimethylphenylsilyl)methyl-1-phenyl-3-buten-1-ol (5d). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 0.24 (s, 3H), 0.26 (s, 3H), 0.74 (dd, J = 14.7, 11.4 Hz, 1H), 1.06 (dd, J = 14.7, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 2.08 (d, J = 4.7 Hz, 1H), 2.48-2.66 (m, 1H), 4.55 (t, J = 4.7 Hz, 1H), 4.92-5.08 (m, 2H), 5.54 (ddd, J = 17.0, 10.3, 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.17-7.45 (m, 10H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ -2.5, -1.9, 13.2, 16.5, 25.4, 46.1, 78.8, 126.9, 127.1, 127.7, 127.8, 128.7, 130.2, 133.7, 134.7, 139.7, 142.4. Anal. Calcd for C₁₉H₂₄OSi: C, 76.97; H, 8.16. Found: C, 76.92; H, 8.36.

(1*R**,4*S**)-1-(Dimethylphenylsilyl)-4-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-2-cyclohexene (7a). To a mixture of Ni(acac)₂ (15.47 mg, 0.060 mmol), 6a (192 mg, 2.4 mmol), and P(*c*-Hex)Ph₂ (32.2 mg, 0.12 mmol) in a Schlenk tube was added DIBAH 0.2 M solution in toluene (0.60 mL) at 0 °C, and then the mixture was stirred for 30 min. To the mixture was added 1 (309 mg, 1.2 mmol), and then the mixture was stirred at 80 °C for 24 h. Evaporation of volatile materials remained residue, which was subjected to bulb-to-bulb distillation to give 7a (400 mg, 99%). 7a: 1 H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 0.28 (s, 3H), 0.29 (s, 3H), 1.21 (s, 6H), 1.22 (s, 6H), 1.48-1.66 (m, 2H), 1.69-1.86 (m, 4H), 5.56-5.68 (m, 1H), 5.68-5.83 (m, 1H), 7.30-7.40 (m, 3H), 7.47-7.58 (m, 2H); 13 C NMR (CDCl₃) δ -5.0, -4.9, 21.8 (br), 23.2, 23.7, 24.6, 24.7, 25.4, 83.0, 125.8, 126.6, 127.6, 128.8, 134.0, 138.4; 11 B NMR (CDCl₃) δ 14.6; 29 Si NMR (CDCl₃) δ -2.5. HRMS Calcd for 20 H₃₁BO₃Si: 342.2186. Found: 342.2178.

 $(1R^*,4R^*)$ -1-(Dimethylphenylsilyl)-4-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-2-cyclohexene (7a'). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 0.34 (s, 3H), 0.35 (s, 3H), 1.18 (s, 6H), 1.19 (s, 6H), 1.46-1.54 (m, 1H), 1.61-1.81 (m, 2H), 1.95-2.11 (m, 3H), 5.52-5.61 (m, 1H), 5.67-5.75 (m, 1H), 7.28-

7.36 (m, 3H), 7.51-7.58 (m, 2H); 13 C NMR (CDCl₃) δ –2.5, –2.4, 20.8 (br), 24.2, 24.8, 25.0, 25.1, 27.4, 82.9, 124.9, 127.6, 128.6, 129.8, 134.1, 140.1. HRMS Calcd for $C_{20}H_{31}BO_{2}Si$: 342.2186. Found: 342.2183.

(1*R**,4*S**)-1-(Dimethylphenylsilyl)-4-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-2-cycloheptene (7b). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 0.29 (s, 6H), 1.25 (s, 12H), 1.35-2.08 (m, 8H), 5.67 (ddd, *J* = 10.9, 4.2, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 5.84 (ddd, *J* = 10.9, 5.8, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.30-7.42 (m, 3H), 7.47-7.59 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ -4.6, -4.5, 24.6, 24.7, 24.8 (br), 28.1, 28.2, 28.7, 32.1, 83.1, 127.6, 128.8, 131.4, 133.1, 133.9, 138.4. HRMS Calcd for C₂₁H₃₃BO₂Si: 356.2343.